

## Oregon PRAMS-2 2009 Births

### TECHNICAL NOTES

These are survey responses for women whose baby was born 1/1/2009 – 12/31/2009. Surveys were completed in 2011-2012.

Number of completed surveys: 885

Percents may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Percentages are percentage of respondents who answered the question.

Skip patterns led to small number of respondents for some questions.

The number of respondents (n) is the number of women who chose the responses listed.



## Alcohol

- 56a.** **In the past 12 months, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in a typical week?** (A drink is one glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor or mixed drink.)

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
14 drinks or more a week	3	1.3%
7 to 13 drinks a week	23	4.0%
4 to 6 drinks a week	33	5.1%
1 to 3 drinks a week	134	16.0%
Less than 1 drink a week	243	34.7%
I didn't drink then	399	38.7%

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- 56b.** **In the past 12 months, how many times did you drink four alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting?**

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
6 or more times	20	5.8%
4 to 5 times	18	4.4%
2 to 3 times	73	21.8%
1 time	58	14.0%
I didn't have 4 drinks or more in one setting	265	54.0%

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## BMI

### 2. Child Body Mass Index (BMI)

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Underweight	82	14.4%
Normal	368	55.4%
Overweight	80	14.1%
Obese	108	16.0%

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#### Child's BMI Key

Underweight	< 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile
Normal	5 <sup>th</sup> - < 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile
Overweight	85 <sup>th</sup> - <95 <sup>th</sup> percentile
Obese	>=95 <sup>th</sup> percentile

### 73. Mother's Body Mass Index (BMI)

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Underweight	13	2.0%
Normal	283	46.0%
Overweight	156	28.3%
Obese	150	23.7%
Total	602	100.0%

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#### Mother's BMI Key

Underweight	BMI < 18.5
Normal	BMI 18.5 - <25.0
Overweight	BMI 25.0.0 - <30.0
Obese	BMI >= 30.0

### 75. What do you think about your current weight? Check one answer.

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I am underweight	18	2.0%
I am about the right weight	350	42.7%
I am overweight	473	55.2%

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## Breastfeeding

### 5. Exclusive Breastfeeding (weeks)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Less than 1 week old	143	15.3%
1-2 weeks	45	5.5%
3-4 weeks	38	5.7%
5-6 weeks	11	2.0%
7-8 weeks	38	5.3%
9-10 weeks	3	1.1%
11-12 weeks	3	0.5%
13-14 weeks	67	6.0%
15-16 weeks	0	0.0%
17-18 weeks	50	5.2%
19-20 weeks	1	0.1%
21-22 weeks	54	7.9%
23-24 weeks	1	0.0%
25-26 weeks	177	22.2%
27-28 weeks	0	0.0%
29-30 weeks	38	3.9%
31-32 weeks	0	0.0%
33-34 weeks	37	5.0%
35-36 weeks	0	0.0%
37-38 weeks	0	0.0%
39-40 weeks	35	3.3%
41-42 weeks	0	0.0%
43-44 weeks	18	2.0%
45-46 weeks	0	0.0%
47-48 weeks	17	1.9%
49-50 weeks	0	0.0%
51-52 weeks	0	0.0%
>52 weeks	80	6.8%

**6. Any Breastfeeding (weeks)**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Never Breastfed	54	7.4%
1-2 weeks	22	2.8%
3-4 weeks	31	4.9%
5-6 weeks	12	1.7%
7-8 weeks	33	3.6%
9-10 weeks	7	1.0%
11-12 weeks	1	0.0%
13-14 weeks	52	5.2%
15-16 weeks	1	0.0%
17-18 weeks	33	2.4%
19-20 weeks	26	3.4%
21-22 weeks	1	0.2%
23-24 weeks	1	0.1%
25-26 weeks	90	10.1%
27-28 weeks	0	0.0%
29-30 weeks	27	2.5%
31-32 weeks	0	0.0%
33-34 weeks	29	2.3%
35-36 weeks	0	0.0%
37-38 weeks	2	0.3%
39-40 weeks	37	5.8%
41-42 weeks	0	0.0%
43-44 weeks	32	2.8%
45-46 weeks	0	0.0%
47-48 weeks	22	2.8%
49-50 weeks	0	0.0%
51-52 weeks	0	0.0%
>52 weeks	348	39.5%

## Child Care

35. **In a typical week, what is the main type of child care used for your 2-year-old?** The main type is the one used for the most hours during the week. Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Child care center, preschool, Head Start or other center that is not the caregiver's home	110	10.9%
Care in your home by a non-relative	38	3.8%
Care in your home by a relative other than child's parent(s)	79	6.3%
Care in a relative's home	83	11.8%
Care in a non-relative's home	61	10.6%
No child care, care by child's parent(s) only	451	52.7%
Other - please tell us	14	2.2%
Don't Know	22	1.7%

36. **For the type of child care you checked above, is the caregiver/teacher being paid to provide this care?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	188	44.8%
Yes	206	55.2%

37. **In a typical week, how many total hours does your 2-year-old spend in the paid child care you checked above?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0-10	37	12.0%
11-20	43	18.3%
21-30	52	20.3%
31-40	87	32.0%
>40	41	17.7%

## Child Health/Healthcare

3. What do you think about your 2-year-old's weight? Check one answer.

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
My child is underweight	63	5.8%
My child is about the right weight	800	92.0%
My child is overweight	15	2.1%

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4. How would you rate your 2-year-old's health in general? Check one answer.

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Excellent	494	55.2%
Very Good	265	30.6%
Good	100	11.9%
Fair	18	2.1%
Poor	2	0.1%

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17. In the *past 12 months*, has your child been seen by a doctor, nurse or other health care worker for any reason?

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	286	30.2%
Yes	577	69.8%

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- 18a. Is there a place your 2-year-old *usually* goes when he or she is sick or you need advice about his or her health?

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	214	24.7%
Yes	564	75.2%

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**18b. Where does your child go most of the time when he or she is sick or when you need advice about his or her health?**

*Check one answer.*

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Clinic, hospital outpatient department or urgent care clinic	259	29.3%
Health department clinic	48	5.0%
Private doctor's office	391	56.6%
Emergency room	13	0.8%
Other	19	2.9%

**19. Do you have one or more persons you think of as your 2-year-old's personal doctor or nurse?** A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child's health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner or a physician's assistant.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	300	37.2%
Yes	459	62.8%

**20.**

**During any of your 2-year-old's health care visits in the *past 12 months*, did a doctor, nurse or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?** Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, circle **Y** (Yes) if someone talked with you about it or circle **N** (No) if no one talked with you about it.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20a.</b> Your child's growth and development	No	232	26.5%
	Yes	548	73.5%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>20b.</b>	Ways to guide and discipline your child	No	484	63.1%
		Yes	290	36.9%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>20c.</b>	Ways to help your child learn	No	414	55.0%
		Yes	358	44.5%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>20d.</b>	Reading with your child	No	391	51.6%
		Yes	384	48.4%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>20e.</b>	How much time your child watches TV or videos	No	507	67.2%
		Yes	265	32.5%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>20f.</b>	Physical activity and exercise for your child	No	471	60.6%
		Yes	300	39.3%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20e.</b>	Child care quality and safety	No	495 67.6%
		Yes	275 32.1%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20h.</b>	Your child's nutrition and feeding	No	251 31.1%
		Yes	526 68.9%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20i.</b>	Types of fish your child eats	No	655 85.9%
		Yes	112 13.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20j.</b>	Keeping your child's baby teeth healthy	No	304 36.4%
		Yes	474 63.6%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20k.</b>	Caring for your child's teeth and gums	No	327 40.5%
		Yes	450 59.4%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20l.</b>	Fluoride drops or tablets for your child	No	352 44.5%
		Yes	417 55.4%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20m.</b>	Fluoride varnish application for your child	No	612 81.8%
		Yes	152 18.0%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20n.</b>	Fluoride in your tap water	No	466 59.4%
		Yes	305 40.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20o.</b>	Taking your child to a dentist	No	429 53.1%
		Yes	346 46.9%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>20p.</b>	How secondhand smoke affects your child's health	No	514 68.5%
		Yes	258 31.4%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20q.	Using a car seat for your child	No	397	50.9%
		Yes	376	48.7%

21. **In the past 12 months, how often did your 2-year-old's doctors, nurses, or other health care workers listen carefully to you?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Always	566	70.7%
Often	160	22.3%
Sometimes	48	5.6%
Rarely	12	1.1%
Never	2	0.4%

22. **In the past 12 months, how often did you get the specific health information you needed from your 2-year-old's doctor, nurse or other health care worker?**  
Information about your child's health or health care can include things such as the causes of any health problems, how to care for your child now and what to expect in the future.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Always	510	66.1%
Often	180	21.5%
Sometimes	70	8.8%
Rarely	18	2.9%
Never	8	0.6%

23. **How often did you feel that your 2-year-old's doctors, nurses or other health care workers wanted to hear your questions and answer them?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Always	551	71.6%
Often	148	16.9%
Sometimes	71	10.2%
Rarely	13	1.2%

Never		3	0.1%
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**26. Did any of these things ever keep you from getting health care for your 2-year-old?** For each item, circle **T** (True) if it was a reason that you didn't get health care for your child or circle **F** (False) if it was not a reason or if something does not apply to you.

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>26a.</b> I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	True	96	12.4%
	False	758	87.4%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>26b.</b> I didn't have enough money or health insurance to pay for the visit	True	71	10.5%
	False	782	89.4%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>26c.</b> I had no transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	True	62	8.0%
	False	791	92.0%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>26d.</b> I couldn't take time off from work or school	True	67	10.3%
	False	784	89.5%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>26e.</b> I couldn't find a provider who would see my child	True	13	1.3%
	False	839	98.6%

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>26f.</b>	I had no one to take care of my other children	48	5.3%
		802	94.7%

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## Child Nutrition

7. **What do you think about the amount your 2-year-old eats now?**

*Check one answer.*

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Not enough	90	8.5%
Right amount	762	90.1%
Too much	20	1.4%

8. **How many days in a typical week does your 2-year-old eat each of the foods listed below? Circle the number of days.**

8a.

Fresh, canned or frozen vegetables other than potatoes	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	22	1.9%
1 days/weeks	33	4.2%
2 days/ weeks	70	6.2%
3 days/weeks	116	13.9%
4 days/weeks	80	7.7%
5 days/weeks	136	15.3%
6 days/weeks	91	11.0%
7 days/weeks	322	39.4%

8b.

French Fries	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	321	35.9%
1 days/weeks	354	43.8%
2 days/ weeks	104	10.0%
3 days/weeks	55	7.3%
4 days/weeks	17	1.2%
5 days/weeks	3	0.1%
6 days/weeks	2	0.3%
7 days/weeks	2	0.2%

**8c.**

Fresh, canned or frozen fruit	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	8	0.6%
1 days/weeks	11	1.3%
2 days/weeks	19	1.0%
3 days/weeks	56	5.7%
4 days/weeks	74	10.2%
5 days/weeks	130	12.9%
6 days/weeks	97	12.9%
7 days/weeks	471	54.8%

**8d.**

Candy, cookies or other sweets	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	79	9.2%
1 days/weeks	168	18.6%
2 days/ weeks	169	18.6%
3 days/weeks	192	20.7%
4 days/weeks	100	12.0%
5 days/weeks	73	12.3%
6 days/weeks	26	2.6%
7 days/weeks	54	5.1%

**9. How many days in a *typical week* does your 2-year-old drink the following drinks?  
Circle the number of days.**

**9a.**

Milk	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	40	3.7%
1 days/weeks	9	0.8%
2 days/ weeks	19	2.0%
3 days/weeks	23	2.2%
4 days/weeks	26	2.6%
5 days/weeks	39	3.3%
6 days/weeks	26	3.6%
7 days/weeks	690	81.5%

<b>9b.</b>	100% fruit juices	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
	0 days/weeks	85	12.2%
	1 days/weeks	63	7.9%
	2 days/ weeks	92	10.4%
	3 days/weeks	108	12.4%
	4 days/weeks	81	7.6%
	5 days/weeks	87	8.5%
	6 days/weeks	47	5.2%
	7 days/weeks	308	35.8%

<b>9c.</b>	Fruit drinks or Kool-Aid	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
	0 days/weeks	518	62.4%
	1 days/weeks	87	9.6%
	2 days/ weeks	80	10.1%
	3 days/weeks	74	6.5%
	4 days/weeks	28	3.9%
	5 days/weeks	31	2.7%
	6 days/weeks	7	0.3%
	7 days/weeks	31	2.7%

<b>9d.</b>	Soda pop	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
	0 days/weeks	651	77.0%
	1 days/weeks	107	10.9%
	2 days/ weeks	63	7.6%
	3 days/weeks	20	2.3%
	4 days/weeks	11	0.5%
	5 days/weeks	6	0.4%
	6 days/weeks	2	0.0%
	7 days/weeks	1	0.0%

9e.

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Plain water	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	12	1.4%
1 days/weeks	6	0.5%
2 days/ weeks	20	1.2%
3 days/weeks	30	3.5%
4 days/weeks	26	2.1%
5 days/weeks	46	4.5%
6 days/weeks	36	3.5%
7 days/weeks	696	83.2%

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9f.

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Sports Drink (like Gatorade or PowerAde)	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	618	71.3%
1 days/weeks	77	7.8%
2 days/ weeks	66	9.1%
3 days/weeks	44	4.4%
4 days/weeks	21	2.0%
5 days/weeks	16	1.8%
6 days/weeks	3	0.8%
7 days/weeks	9	1.2%

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10. **In a typical week, how many days does your 2-year-old eat restaurant, fast food or take-out food?** Take-out food could be from a restaurant, supermarket or deli counter. **Circle number of days.**

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	194	26.1%
1 days/weeks	364	40.3%
2 days/ weeks	183	19.0%
3 days/weeks	82	8.2%
4 days/weeks	24	2.8%
5 days/weeks	9	1.2%
6 days/weeks	0	0.0%
7 days/weeks	2	0.0%

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11. In a *typical week*, how many days a week does your family eat at least one meal together?  
*Circle the number of days.*

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	4	0.3%
1 days/weeks	7	0.6%
2 days/ weeks	28	3.2%
3 days/weeks	42	4.8%
4 days/weeks	49	6.4%
5 days/weeks	125	13.8%
6 days/weeks	74	9.0%
7 days/weeks	531	59.7%

- 12a. Does your 2-year-old *ever* carry a bottle or sippy cup during the day?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	444	46.2%
Yes	415	53.7%

- 12b. What do you put in the sippy cup that your 2-year-old carries during the day?  
*Check all that apply.*

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Water	350	63.0%
Something other than water	230	40.5%

- 13a. Does your 2-year-old *ever* drink from a bottle or sippy cup when in bed at night?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	665	76.1%
Yes	192	23.9%

**13b. What do you put in the bottle or sippy cup that your 2-year-old has in bed at night?**

*Check all that apply.*

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Water	106	31.5%
Something other than water	122	41.0%

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## Child Outings

42. **How many times in a *typical week* have you or any family member taken your 2-year-old on any kind of outing, such as to a park, playground, library or other children's program or activity?**

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
None	35	5.1%
1 to 3 times	431	48.5%
4 to 5 times	265	31.3%
6 or more times	120	15.1%

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## Demographics

45. **What is the highest level of school you have completed?**  
*Check one answer.*

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Less than 12th grade	106	13.5%
12th grade or GED	160	20.4%
Some college	245	28.7%
College degree or more	336	37.2%

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- 46a. **What is your current marital status?**  
*Check one answer.*

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Never married	129	16.6%
Married	562	62.8%
Domestic partnership	93	11.5%
Widowed	2	0.1%
Divorced	31	5.9%
Separated	31	3.1%

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- 46b. **Are you living with .....? Check all that apply.**

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Your spouse or partner	540	63.3%
Other adult (not spouse or partner)	48	5.8%
No other adult(s)	54	8.3%

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**47a. Have you lived in the United states all your life?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	406	38.6%
Yes	443	61.4%

**47b. For how many years have you lived in the United States?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 to 3 years	17	10.5%
4 to 6 years	46	14.5%
7 to 13 years	96	38.7%
14 to 20 years	48	19.6%
More than 20 years	49	16.7%

**48. Are you employed? Check one answer.**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Yes, full time	230	28.0%
Yes, part time	134	15.8%
No, but I am looking for work	212	24.9%
No, I am not looking for work	268	31.3%

**49. Is your spouse or partner, who is living with you, employed? Check one answer.**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Yes, full time	410	62.0%
Yes, part time	31	5.8%
No, but they are looking for work	190	25.6%
No, they are not looking for work	45	6.5%



## Depression

57. Below is a list of feelings and experiences that women sometimes have. Read each item to determine how well it describes your feelings and experiences. Then, write on the line the number of the choice that best describes how often you felt or experienced things this way during the *past 12 months*. Use the scale when answering:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I felt down, depressed, or sad	Never	142	14.8%
	Rarely	270	32.3%
	Sometimes	319	38.9%
	Often	95	12.9%
	Always	16	0.9%
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I felt hopeless	Never	462	50.5%
	Rarely	201	25.6%
	Sometimes	118	16.8%
	Often	44	6.0%
	Always	10	1.1%
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I felt slowed down	Never	213	24.0%
	Rarely	203	23.4%
	Sometimes	276	34.7%
	Often	117	14.8%
	Always	23	2.8%

57. **Depression during the past 12 months?** (Calculated from Q57)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	725	86.8
Yes	105	13.2

**58. In the *past 12 months*, has a doctor, nurse or other health care or mental health worker talked to you about depression or how you are feeling emotionally?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	625	69.2%
Yes	228	30.8%

**59a. In the *past 12 months*, has a doctor, nurse or other health care or mental health worker told you that you had:**

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Depression	No	768	89.0%
	Yes	78	11.0%

**59b. In the *past 12 months*, has a doctor, nurse or other health care or mental health worker told you that you had:**

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Any other mental condition	No	798	96.3%
	Yes	33	3.7%

**60a. In the *past 12 months*, have you taken prescription medications for:**

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Depression	No	783	89.4%
	Yes	63	10.6%

**60b. In the *past 12 months*, have you taken prescription medications for:**

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Any other mental condition	No	807	95.4%
	Yes	32	4.6%

**61a. In the past 12 months, have you seen a counselor, therapist or other mental health worker about:**

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Depression	No	803	92.9%
	Yes	44	7.1%

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**61b. In the past 12 months, have you seen a counselor, therapist or other mental health worker about:**

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		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Any other mental condition	No	814	96.2%
	Yes	28	3.8%

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## Developmental Screening

- 24a. **During the *past 12 months*, did your child's doctor, nurse or other health care worker ask you to fill out a questionnaire about your child's development?**

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	431	56.0%
Yes	354	44.0%

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- 24b. **Did the development questionnaire ask about your concerns or observations about how your child *talks or makes speech sounds*?**

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	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	149	31.9%
Yes	336	68.0%

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- 24c. **Did the development questionnaire ask about your concerns or observations about how your child *interacts with you and others*?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	156	32.3%
Yes	329	67.5%

---

- 24d. **Did the doctor, nurse, or health care worker talk with you about your answers to the development questionnaire?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	208	41.7%
Yes	281	58.3%

---

## Food Security

**64.** In the *past 12 months*, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	765	88.3%
Yes	86	11.7%

---

## Income

77.

**What is your yearly total household income before taxes?** Include your income, your spouse's or partner's income and any other income you may have received.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Less than \$10,000	132	15.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	8.8%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	6.3%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	8.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	10.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	96	9.3%
\$50,000 to \$69,999	89	12.6%
\$70,000 or more	198	24.0%

78. **How many people, including yourself, depend on this income?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
1	9	1.1%
2	65	10.9%
3	249	30.2%
4	272	30.4%
5	149	15.8%
6	54	7.5%
7	26	2.8%
8	11	1.0%
9	2	0.1%
10	2	0.3%

## Insurance Coverage

15. **Is your 2-year-old currently covered by any of these health insurance plans?**  
*Check all that apply.*

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Health insurance from your job or the job of your spouse, partner, or parents	322	40.2%
Health insurance that you or someone else pays for (not from a job)	40	5.9%
Oregon Health Plan (OHP), Medicaid or SCHIP	241	28.4%
TRICARE or other military health care	6	.5%
Indian Health Services	14	.3%
Other sources	13	1.0%
My 2-year-old does not have any health insurance right now	38	4.6%

16. **Since he or she was born, has there ever been a time when your 2-year-old did not have medical insurance?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	785	91.1%
Yes	71	8.8%

50. **Are you currently covered by any of these health insurance plans? *Check all that apply.***

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Health insurance from your job or the job of your spouse, partner or parents	344	46.9%
Health insurance that you or someone else pays for (not from a job)	40	5.7%
Oregon Health Plan (OHP), Medicaid or SCHIP	115	14.6%
TRICARE or other military health care	7	0.6%
Indian Health Service	19	0.3%
Other Sources(s)	13	1.3%
I do not have any health insurance right now	199	24.3%

## Intimate Partner Violence

**65. In the past 12 months, did an intimate partner (current or former husband, boyfriend, girlfriend or date) do any of the following to you?** For each item, circle **Y** (Yes) if it happened to you or circle **N** (No) if it did not.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>65a.</b>	Yelled and screamed at you, threatened you or made you feel unsafe	No	802 94.4%
		Yes	42 4.6%
		Teen survey	7 1.1%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>65b.</b>	Tried to limit your contact with family or friends	No	821 96.5%
		Yes	22 2.4%
		Teen survey	7 1.1%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>65c.</b>	Prevented you from knowing about or having access to your shared income, even when you asked	No	817 95.5%
		Yes	27 3.4%
		Teen survey	7 1.1%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>65d.</b>	Pushed, hit, slapped, kicked, choked or physically hurt you in any other way	No	833 98.1%
		Yes	11 0.8%
		Teen survey	7 1.1%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>65e.</b>	Had sex with you against your will or without your consent	No	834 97.8%
		Yes	9 1.0%
		Teen survey	7 1.1%



## Maternal Health

- 51. During any of your health care visits in the *past 12 months*, did a doctor, nurse or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?** Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, circle **Y** (yes) if someone talked with you about it, circle **N** (No) if no one talked with your about it or if it did not apply to you.

**Did they...?**

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Ask if you smoked	No	364	42.9%
	Yes	468	56.8%
Advise you to quit smoking	No	709	86.1%
	Yes	88	13.8%
Offer you help on how to quit smoking	No	718	89.5%
	Yes	75	10.4%
Talk about physical abuse to women by their partners	No	640	80.4%
	Yes	181	19.5%

- 52a. During your pregnancy with your 2-year-old, did a doctor, nurse or other health care worker tell you that you had diabetes (sugar diabetes)?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	782	91.5%
Yes	67	8.5%

- 52b. In the *past two years* have you had your blood sugar tested?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	46	52.8%
Yes	52	47.2%

**66. Have you been pregnant *since your 2-year-old was born*? (If you are currently pregnant count, this pregnancy too.)**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	686	83.0%
Yes	164	17.0%

---

**71. How many times *per week* do you take a multivitamin? These are pills that contain many different vitamins and minerals.**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I don't take a multivitamin at all	397	45.8%
1 to 3 times a week	117	12.2%
4 to 6 times a week	98	14.5%
Every day of the week	238	27.4%

---

## Maternity Leave

**68. Were you employed during any of the *last three months* of your most recent pregnancy?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	514	57.9%
Yes	334	42.1%

---

**69a. Did your job offer maternity leave?** Maternity leave is when you can get time off to care for your baby and return to your job.

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	116	30.1%
Yes	285	69.9%

---

**69b. What type of maternity leave did your job offer?** Maternity leave is when you can get time off to care for your baby and return to your job.

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<i>Fully paid</i> maternity leave	50	12.4%
<i>Partially paid</i> maternity leave	107	29.8%
<i>Unpaid</i> maternity leave	184	57.7%

---

**70. How old was your baby when you first returned to work?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
1-5 weeks	54	18.7
6-10 weeks	79	19.6
11-15 weeks	115	30.2
16-20 weeks	28	7.8
21-25 weeks	15	3.1
26-30 weeks	21	3.4

---

>30 weeks	25	4.8
Mother did not return to work	39	12.5

---

## Oral Health

### 32. Has your 2-year-old ever been to a dentist or dental clinic?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	640	75.5%
Yes	214	24.4%

### 33. What are the reasons your 2-year-old has not been to a dentist or dental clinic?

For each item, circle **T** (True) if it was a reason you didn't get dental care for your child or circle **F** (False) if it was not a reason or if something does not apply to you.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33a.	I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	True	35	7.2%
		False	480	92.8%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33b.	I didn't have enough money or dental insurance to pay for the visit	True	74	18.5%
		False	440	81.3%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33c.	I had no transportation to get to the dentist's office	True	24	5.3%
		False	491	94.7%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33d.	I couldn't take time off for work or school	True	31	8.5%
		False	483	91.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33e.	I couldn't find a dentist who would see my child	True	49	9.5%
		False	464	90.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33f.	A health care or dental care provider told me my child was too young to see a dentist	True	135	29.6%
		False	377	69.7%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33g.	I didn't know my child needed to go to a dentist	True	169	32.3%
		False	345	67.7%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33h.	I had no one to take care of my other children	True	26	4.8%
		False	486	95.2%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33i.	Any other problem getting dental care?	Yes	143	29.6%
		No	355	70.4%

**34. Does your 2-year-old take a multivitamin with fluoride, fluoride drops or fluoride tablets?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	538	61.6%
Yes	317	38.4%

## Physical Activity

72a.

**In a typical week, how many days do you get at least 30 minutes of moderate physical activity or exercise?** For example, bicycling, gardening, mowing or raking, walking briskly on level surface doubles tennis, golf without a cart or other similar activities.

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/week	112	10.3%
1 days/weeks	75	8.7%
2 days/weeks	109	11.3%
3 days/weeks	162	18.8%
4 days/weeks	118	15.8%
5 days/weeks	109	12.4%
6 days/weeks	41	4.4%
7 days/weeks	125	18.0%

---

72b.

**In a typical week, how many days do you get at least 20 minutes of vigorous physical activity or exercise?** For example, climbing stairs or hills, brisk cycling up hills, jogging, hiking swimming laps singles tennis, water aerobics, downhill or cross-country skiing or other similar activities.

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/week	323	35.4%
1 days/weeks	107	13.1%
2 days/weeks	122	14.6%
3 days/weeks	103	13.3%
4 days/weeks	60	8.0%
5 days/weeks	59	7.0%
6 days/weeks	15	1.1%
7 days/weeks	56	6.7%

---

## Pregnancy Intendedness

67. Thinking back to *just before* your most recent pregnancy, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	22	10.0%
I wanted to be pregnant later	71	35.4%
I wanted to be pregnant then	98	44.8%
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	20	9.5%

## Read To Child

41. **How many days in a *typical week* do you, or someone else in your household, read a book or story to your 2-year-old?**  
*Circle the number of days.*

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	17	1.7%
1 days/weeks	29	2.6%
2 days/weeks	40	4.0%
3 days/weeks	74	8.0%
4 days/weeks	80	9.5%
5 days/weeks	104	12.9%
6 days/weeks	67	7.3%
7 days/weeks	443	53.7%

---

## Screen Time

38. In a *typical day*, how much time does your 2-year-old spend watching TV or videos? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
None	100	12.3%
Less than 2 hours	560	67.6%
2 hours or more	196	20.1%

39. What do you think about the amount of TV or videos your 2-year-old watches?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Doesn't watch enough TV	96	8.8%
Watches the right amount of TV	563	68.3%
Watches too much TV	182	22.5%

40. Is there a TV in the room where your 2-year-old sleeps?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	709	81.7%
Yes	148	18.3%

## Social Services

**76.** In the past 12 months, have you or your 2-year-old needed or received any of the following?

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76a.</b>	Food stamps or money to buy food	Didn't need it	419	48.8%
		Needed it, didn't get it	69	8.7%
		Needed it, got it	359	42.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76b.</b>	Other financial assistance (like welfare, TANF, subsidized rent, etc.)	Didn't need it	615	72.0%
		Needed it, didn't get it	119	14.2%
		Needed it, got it	101	13.4%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76c.</b>	Help with an alcohol or drug problem	Didn't need it	825	97.3%
		Needed it, didn't get it	13	1.7%
		Needed it, got it	10	1.1%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76d.</b>	Help to stop smoking	Didn't need it	781	88.1%
		Needed it, didn't get it	42	6.9%
		Needed it, got it	22	5.0%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76e.</b>	Help with transportation	Didn't need it	733	85.0%
		Needed it, didn't get it	47	6.1%
		Needed it, got it	65	8.9%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76f.</b>	Help paying for education or job training	Didn't need it	695	81.8%
		Needed it, didn't get it	80	10.6%
		Needed it, got it	68	7.6%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76g.</b>	Help with a family violence problem	Didn't need it	821	97.2%
		Needed it, didn't get it	16	2.2%
		Needed it, got it	11	0.6%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>76h.</b>	Help or counseling for other family or personal problems	Didn't need it	725	84.1%
		Needed it, didn't get it	55	6.5%
		Needed it, got it	65	9.4%

---

## Social Support

**63.** For each of the following items, circle Y (Yes) if it describes your current situation or circle N (No) if it does not.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>63a.</b>	You have someone who would loan you money for food or bills if you needed it	No 363	42.0%
		Yes 487	58.0%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>63b.</b>	You have someone who would help you if you were sick and needed to be in bed	No 308	36.4%
		Yes 544	63.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>63c.</b>	You have someone who would take you to the clinics or doctor's office if you needed a ride	No 266	29.9%
		Yes 585	70.0%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>63d.</b>	You have someone you can count on to listen to you when you need to talk	No 277	29.5%
		Yes 572	70.5%

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
--	--	---------------------------	-----------------------

<b>63e.</b> You have someone who shows you love and affection other than your child	No	263	28.8%
	Yes	581	71.0%

---

## Special Healthcare Needs

25a. **Did your child's doctor, nurse or health care worker refer you to Early Intervention Services to check on your child's development?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	449	91.8%
Yes	38	8.2%

---

25b. **Did someone in the doctor's office make an appointment for your child with Early Intervention Services?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	57	79.9%
Yes	22	20.1%

---

27. **Does your 2-year-old currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor (other than vitamins)?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	777	89.9%
Yes	79	9.8%

---

27a. **Does your 2-year-old currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor (other than vitamins)? **Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?****

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	54	54.8%
Yes	53	45.2%

---

27b. **Does your 2-year-old currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor**

---

(other than vitamins)? **Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	33	39.5%
Yes	42	60.5%

**28. Does your 2-year-old need or use more medical care, mental health or educational services than is usual for most children of the same age?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	814	94.7%
Yes	37	4.9%

**28a. Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	29	43.3%
Yes	30	56.7%

**28b. Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	17	14.1%
Yes	27	84.1%

**29. Is your 2-year-old limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do**

---

**the things most children of the same age can do?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	828	96.5%
Yes	25	3.0%

---

- 29a. **Is your 2-year-old limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do?  
Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	29	59.7%
Yes	13	40.3%

---

- 29b. **Is your 2-year-old limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do?  
Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 6 months?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	7	30.3%
Yes	13	69.7%

---

30. **Does your 2-year-old need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	825	97.6%
Yes	25	2.4%

---

- 30a. **Does your 2-year-old need or get special therapy, such as physical,**
-

**occupational or speech therapy? Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	30	71.8%
Yes	12	28.2%

**30b. Does your 2-year-old need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy? Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	9	35.1%
Yes	11	64.9%

**31. Does your 2-year-old have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	842	98.8%
Yes	12	1.2%

**31a. Does your 2-year-old have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling? Has this problem lasted or is it expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	9	23.2%
Yes	10	76.8%

## Tobacco

43. **About how many hours a day, on average, is your 2-year-old in the same room with someone who is smoking?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0	818	96.1%
<1	22	3.7%
≥1	5	0.1%

---

53. **Have you smoked any cigarettes in the *past two years*?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	756	85.1%
Yes	97	14.9%

---

54. **How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day *now*?** (A pack has 20 cigarettes.)

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
41 cigarettes or more	0	0.0%
21 to 40 cigarettes	0	0.0%
11 to 20 cigarettes	15	16.4%
6 to 10 cigarettes	35	29.6%
1 to 5 cigarettes	43	28.3%
Less than 1 cigarette	11	2.5%
None (0 cigarettes)	40	23.2%

---

55. **Not including yourself, is there anyone in your household who smokes cigarettes, cigars or pipes?**

---

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	767	89.9%
Yes	84	10.1%

---

## Stress

- 62.** This question is about things that may have happened to you in the *past 12 months*. For each item, circle **Y** (Yes) if it happened to you or circle **N** (No) if it did not.

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>62a.</b>	A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital	No	653	73.5%
		Yes	199	26.5%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>62b.</b>	I was very sick	No	766	91.0%
		Yes	86	9.0%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>62c.</b>	I got separated or divorced from my spouse or partner	No	808	94.7%
		Yes	43	5.3%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>62d.</b>	I moved to a new address	No	700	82.6%
		Yes	150	17.4%

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
<b>62e.</b>	I was homeless	No	837	98.5%
		Yes	13	1.5%

---

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62f.</b>	My spouse or partner lost his or her job	No	750	88.6%
		Yes	97	11.3%

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62g.</b>	I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working	No	801	95.1%
		Yes	49	4.9%

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62h.</b>	I argued with my spouse or partner more than usual	No	688	79.3%
		Yes	162	20.7%

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62i.</b>	I had a lot of bills I couldn't pay	No	660	73.1%
		Yes	187	26.9%

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62j.</b>	I was in a physical fight	No	840	99.0%
		Yes	10	0.9%

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62k.</b>	Someone very close to me had a bad problem with drinking and drugs	No	765	88.0%
		Yes	82	12.0%

---

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62l.</b>	My spouse or partner or I went to jail	No	836	98.5%
		Yes	14	1.5%

---

---

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<b>62m.</b>	Someone very close to me died		
	No	748	89.3%
	Yes	99	10.7%

---

## WIC

14. **Has your 2-year-old *ever* been on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	318	39.8%
Yes, on WIC now	365	38.7%
Yes, but no longer on WIC	179	21.5%