

Oregon PRAMS-2 2010 Births

TECHNICAL NOTES

These are survey responses for women whose baby was born 1/1/2010– 12/31/2010. Surveys were completed in 2012-2013.

Number of completed surveys: 914

Percents may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Percentages are percentage of respondents who answered the question.

Skip patterns led to small number of respondents for some questions.

The number of respondents (n) is the number of women who chose the responses listed.



Alcohol

56a. In the *past 12 months*, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in a typical week? (A drink is one glass of wine, wine cooler, can or bottle of beer, shot of liquor or mixed drink.)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
7 to 13 drinks a week	6	0.6
4 to 6 drinks a week	50	7.9
1 to 3 drinks a week	127	19.1
Less than 1 drink a week	232	25.1
I didn't drink then	462	46.9

56b. In the *past 12 months*, how many times did you drink four alcoholic drinks or more in one sitting?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
6 or more times	12	2.8
4 to 5 times	16	5.0
2 to 3 times	81	18.5
1 time	58	13.9
I didn't have 4 drinks or more in one setting	250	58.8

BMI

2. Child Body Mass Index (BMI)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Underweight	80	12.4
Normal	372	58.1
Overweight	64	10.0
Obese	138	19.4

Child's BMI Key

Underweight	< 5 th percentile
Normal	5 th - < 95 th percentile
Overweight	85 th - < 95 th percentile
Obese	>=95 th percentile

73. Mother's Body Mass Index (BMI)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Underweight	15	2.1
Normal	256	46.1
Overweight	158	27.1
Obese	143	24.7

Mother's BMI Key

Underweight	BMI < 18.5
Normal	BMI 18.5 - <25.0
Overweight	BMI 25.0.0 - <30.0
Obese	BMI >= 30.0

75. What do you think about your current weight? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I am underweight	29	3.1
I am about the right weight	376	42.6
I am overweight	479	54.3

Breastfeeding

5. Exclusive Breastfeeding (weeks)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Less than 1 week	129	15.4
1-2 weeks	59	5.6
3-4 weeks	45	5.1
5-6 weeks	17	2.8
7-8 weeks	46	5.7
9-10 weeks	4	0.7
11-12 weeks	3	0.6
13-14 weeks	59	8.0
15-16 weeks	0	0.0
17-18 weeks	59	7.2
19-20 weeks	0	0
21-22 weeks	54	6.2
23-24 weeks	0	0
25-26 weeks	182	18.4
27-28 weeks	0	0
29-30 weeks	32	3.2
31-32 weeks	0	0
33-34 weeks	40	5.4
35-36 weeks	0	0
37-38 weeks	0	0
39-40 weeks	41	5.3
41-42 weeks	0	0
43-44 weeks	18	2.4
45-46 weeks	0	0
47-48 weeks	16	1.5
49-50 weeks	0	0
51-52 weeks	58	5.1
>52 weeks	17	1.5

6. Any Breastfeeding (weeks)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Never Breastfed	55	6.6
1-2 weeks	26	3.4
3-4 weeks	42	4.7
5-6 weeks	19	3.1
7-8 weeks	38	4.2
9-10 weeks	4	1.1
11-12 weeks	2	0.2
13-14 weeks	54	5.9
15-16 weeks	2	0.2
17-18 weeks	46	4.9
19-20 weeks	0	0
21-22 weeks	0	2.4
23-24 weeks	0	0.0
25-26 weeks	67	6.7
27-28 weeks	0	0.0
29-30 weeks	25	3.2
31-32 weeks	0	0.0
33-34 weeks	30	3.6
35-36 weeks	0	3.4
37-38 weeks	0	0.0
39-40 weeks	41	4.5
41-42 weeks	0	0.0
43-44 weeks	30	3.5
45-46 weeks	0	0.0
47-48 weeks	30	3.1
49-50 weeks	0	0.0
51-52 weeks	0	10.5
>52 weeks	254	23.9

Child Care

35. **In a typical week, what is the main type of child care used for your 2-year-old?** The main type is the one used for the most hours during the week. Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Child care center, preschool, Head Start or other center that is not the caregiver's home	107	11.2
Care in your home by a non-relative	26	2.7
Care in your home by a relative other than child's parent(s)	83	9.5
Care in a relative's home	80	8.2
Care in a non-relative's home	70	8.8
No child care, care by child's parent(s) only	458	51.1
Other - please tell us	11	1.5

36. **For the type of child care you checked above, is the caregiver/teacher being paid to provide this care?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	210	48.5
Yes	185	51.5

37. **In a typical week, how many total hours does your 2-year-old spend in the paid child care you checked above?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0-10	33	13.2
11-20	27	10.8
21-30	53	21.2
31-40	89	35.5
>40	48	19.2

Child Health/Healthcare

3. What do you think about your 2-year-old's weight? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
My child is underweight	53	5.7
My child is about the right weight	842	93.0
My child is overweight	14	1.3

4. How would you rate your 2-year-old's health in general? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Excellent	508	53.5
Very Good	276	34.4
Good	102	10.1
Fair	17	1.7
Poor	3	0.3

17. In the past 12 months, has your child been seen by a doctor, nurse or other health care worker for any reason?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	336	31.7
Yes	557	68.3

- 18a. Is there a place your 2-year-old usually goes when he or she is sick or you need advice about his or her health?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	251	27.0
Yes	543	72.3

18b. Where does your child go most of the time when he or she is sick or when you need advice about his or her health?

Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Clinic, hospital outpatient department or urgent care clinic	276	29.6
Health department clinic	77	7.8
Private doctor's office	369	53.0
Emergency room	7	0.5
Other	19	2.6

19. Do you have one or more persons you think of as your 2-year-old's personal doctor or nurse? A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child's health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner or a physician's assistant.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	299	34.6
Yes	464	64.6

20.

During any of your 2-year-old's health care visits in the *past 12 months*, did a doctor, nurse or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, circle **Y** (Yes) if someone talked with you about it or circle **N** (No) if no one talked with you about it.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
20a. Your child's growth and development	No	249	27.4
	Yes	543	72.6

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20b.	Ways to guide and discipline your child	No	493	59.6
		Yes	295	40.4

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20c.	Ways to help your child learn	No	437	52.2
		Yes	355	47.8

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20d.	Reading with your child	No	413	47.7
		Yes	375	52.2

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20e.	How much time your child watches TV or videos	No	529	66.3
		Yes	258	33.6

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20f.	Physical activity and exercise for your child	No	473	56.4
		Yes	316	43.5

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
20e.	Child care quality and safety	No	502	60.3
		Yes	282	39.4

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
20h.	Your child's nutrition and feeding	No	278	30.5
		Yes	514	69.5

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
20i.	Types of fish your child eats	No	684	86.9
		Yes	105	13.1

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
20j.	Keeping your child's baby teeth healthy	No	328	37.6
		Yes	464	62.4

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
20k.	Caring for your child's teeth and gums	No	351	39.4
		Yes	438	60.4

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20l.	Fluoride drops or tablets for your child	No	374	43.3
		Yes	413	56.7

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20m.	Fluoride varnish application for your child	No	614	80.2
		Yes	169	19.7

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20n.	Fluoride in your tap water	No	506	62.6
		Yes	276	37.2

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20o.	Taking your child to a dentist	No	416	51.2
		Yes	371	48.7

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20p.	How secondhand smoke affects your child's health	No	517	64.0
		Yes	271	35.9

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
20q.	Using a car seat for your child	No	403	48.2
		Yes	388	51.8

21. In the past 12 months, how often did your 2-year-old's doctors, nurses, or other health care workers listen carefully to you?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Always	641	78.4
Often	106	16.1
Sometimes	41	4.5
Rarely	10	1.0
Never	1	0.0

22. In the past 12 months, how often did you get the specific health information you needed from your 2-year-old's doctor, nurse or other health care worker?
Information about your child's health or health care can include things such as the causes of any health problems, how to care for your child now and what to expect in the future.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Always	558	71.3
Often	142	18.5
Sometimes	74	7.7
Rarely	16	1.7
Never	8	0.8

23. **How often did you feel that your 2-year-old's doctors, nurses or other health care workers wanted to hear your questions and answer them?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Always	615	75.5
Often	116	16.3
Sometimes	54	5.9
Rarely	14	2.2
Never	1	0.0

26. **Did any of these things ever keep you from getting health care for your 2-year-old?** For each item, circle **T** (True) if it was a reason that you didn't get health care for your child or circle **F** (False) if it was not a reason or if something does not apply to you.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
26a.	I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	True	97
		False	788

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
26b.	I didn't have enough money or health insurance to pay for the visit	True	62
		False	820

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
26c.	I had no transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	True	75
		False	808

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
26d.	I couldn't take time off from work or school	True	66	7.2
		False	819	92.8

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
26e.	I couldn't find a provider who would see my child	True	36	3.6
		False	850	96.3

			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
26f.	I had no one to take care of my other children	True	55	6.8
		False	828	93.2

Child Nutrition

7. **What do you think about the amount your 2-year-old eats now?**

Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Not enough	93	9.4
Right amount	783	88.1
Too much	20	2.1

8. **How many days in a *typical week* does your 2-year-old eat each of the foods listed below? *Circle the number of days.***

8a.

Fresh, canned or frozen vegetables other than potatoes	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	21	1.7
1 days/weeks	30	1.9
2 days/ weeks	56	5.4
3 days/weeks	107	10.5
4 days/weeks	91	9.9
5 days/weeks	160	18.4
6 days/weeks	87	10.4
7 days/weeks	344	41.0

8b.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
French Fries		
0 days/weeks	347	39.9
1 days/weeks	361	40.2
2 days/ weeks	118	12.9
3 days/weeks	42	4.6
4 days/weeks	12	0.6
5 days/weeks	8	0.8
6 days/weeks	4	0.2
7 days/weeks	12	0.8

8c.

Fresh, canned or frozen fruit	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	15	1.1
1 days/weeks	17	1.1
2 days/weeks	21	1.8
3 days/weeks	52	5.1
4 days/weeks	67	7.1
5 days/weeks	124	13.7
6 days/weeks	103	12.0
7 days/weeks	500	57.6

8d.

Candy, cookies or other sweets	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	95	11.2
1 days/weeks	203	20.9
2 days/ weeks	198	22.5
3 days/weeks	166	18.0
4 days/weeks	95	11.6
5 days/weeks	60	6.3
6 days/weeks	28	3.4
7 days/weeks	50	5.4

**9. How many days in a typical week does your 2-year-old drink the following drinks?
Circle the number of days.**

9a.

Milk	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	35	4.5
1 days/weeks	12	1.7
2 days/ weeks	16	1.3
3 days/weeks	32	2.3
4 days/weeks	19	1.5
5 days/weeks	44	3.9
6 days/weeks	24	1.7
7 days/weeks	715	82.6

9b.	100% fruit juices	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
	0 days/weeks	111	13.5
	1 days/weeks	57	5.7
	2 days/ weeks	86	9.6
	3 days/weeks	114	11.3
	4 days/weeks	95	9.8
	5 days/weeks	87	9.5
	6 days/weeks	39	5.4
	7 days/weeks	310	34.9

9c.	Fruit drinks or Kool-Aid	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
	0 days/weeks	546	64.1
	1 days/weeks	85	9.7
	2 days/ weeks	87	8.9
	3 days/weeks	63	6.9
	4 days/weeks	34	3.1
	5 days/weeks	22	2.0
	6 days/weeks	9	0.6
	7 days/weeks	37	3.4

9d.	Soda pop	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
	0 days/weeks	659	75.7
	1 days/weeks	129	14.9
	2 days/ weeks	53	4.3
	3 days/weeks	24	2.2
	4 days/weeks	15	0.9
	5 days/weeks	5	0.3
	6 days/weeks	6	0.6
	7 days/weeks	13	1.1

9e.

Plain water	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	7	0.5
1 days/weeks	9	1.5
2 days/ weeks	23	2.3
3 days/weeks	21	1.9
4 days/weeks	39	4.3
5 days/weeks	40	4.2
6 days/weeks	37	4.5
7 days/weeks	722	80.3

9f.

Sports Drink (like Gatorade or PowerAde)	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	668	72.5
1 days/weeks	86	8.7
2 days/ weeks	52	6.6
3 days/weeks	36	3.2
4 days/weeks	21	2.9
5 days/weeks	17	2.5
6 days/weeks	4	1.1
7 days/weeks	8	1.6

10. **In a typical week, how many days does your 2-year-old eat restaurant, fast food or take-out food?** Take-out food could be from a restaurant, supermarket or deli counter. **Circle number of days.**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	197	21.4
1 days/weeks	400	44.9
2 days/ weeks	195	21.5
3 days/weeks	71	7.3
4 days/weeks	23	3.2
5 days/weeks	5	0.5
6 days/weeks	3	0.1
7 days/weeks	1	0.0

11. **In a typical week, how many days a week does your family eat at least one meal together?**
Circle the number of days.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	4	0.1
1 days/weeks	14	1.8
2 days/ weeks	20	2.3
3 days/weeks	34	2.8
4 days/weeks	49	4.7
5 days/weeks	109	11.7
6 days/weeks	80	10.0
7 days/weeks	589	66.0

- 12a. **Does your 2-year-old ever carry a bottle or sippy cup during the day?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	491	49.5
Yes	402	50.4

- 12b. **What do you put in the sippy cup that your 2-year-old carries during the day?**
Check all that apply.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Water	332	63.1
Something other than water	214	41.5

- 13a. **Does your 2-year-old ever drink from a bottle or sippy cup when in bed at night?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	707	78.8
Yes	184	21.2

13b. What do you put in the bottle or sippy cup that your 2-year-old has in bed at night?

Check all that apply.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Water	78	28.0
Something other than water	125	48.1

Child Outings

42. **How many times in a *typical week* have you or any family member taken your 2-year-old on any kind of outing, such as to a park, playground, library or other children's program or activity?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
None	46	4.4
1 to 3 times	432	45.4
4 to 5 times	267	31.6
6 or more times	148	18.4

Demographics

45. **What is the highest level of school you have completed?**
Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Less than 12th grade	150	14.7
12th grade or GED	165	20.3
Some college	232	24.9
College degree or more	345	40.2

- 46a. **What is your current marital status?**
Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Never married	128	15.1
Married	625	71.6
Domestic partnership	79	6.5
Widowed	2	0.0
Divorced	24	2.6
Separated	35	4.2

- 46b. **Are you living with? Check all that apply.**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Your spouse or partner	524	62.6
Other adult (not spouse or partner)	39	5.2
No other adult(s)	47	4.8

47a. Have you lived in the United states all your life?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	507	44.4
Yes	387	55.6

47b. For how many years have you lived in the United States?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 to 3 years	23	4.1
4 to 6 years	56	15.2
7 to 13 years	132	40.8
14 to 20 years	65	21.6
More than 20 years	54	18.2

48. Are you employed? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Yes, full time	195	24.2
Yes, part time	140	17.0
No, but I am looking for work	239	23.2
No, I am not looking for work	316	35.5

49. Is your spouse or partner, who is living with you, employed? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Yes, full time	378	58.4
Yes, part time	61	7.5
No, but they are looking for work	219	26.7
No, they are not looking for work	63	7.4

Depression

57. Below is a list of feelings and experiences that women sometimes have. Read each item to determine how well it describes your feelings and experiences. Then, write on the line the number of the choice that best describes how often you felt or experienced things this way during the *past 12 months*. Use the scale when answering:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I felt down, depressed, or sad	Never	165	17.6
	Rarely	317	37.8
	Sometimes	291	33.9
	Often	79	9.1
	Always	13	1.6
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I felt hopeless	Never	487	56.8
	Rarely	230	25.7
	Sometimes	110	12.8
	Often	30	3.7
	Always	7	1.0
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I felt slowed down	Never	237	23.7
	Rarely	257	31.3
	Sometimes	268	31.0
	Often	83	11.8
	Always	19	1.9

57. **Depression during the past 12 months?** (Calculated from Q57)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	779	89.1
Yes	84	10.9

58. In the *past 12 months*, has a doctor, nurse or other health care or mental health worker talked to you about depression or how you are feeling emotionally?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	651	70.0
Yes	239	30.0

59a. In the *past 12 months*, has a doctor, nurse or other health care or mental health worker told you that you had:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Depression	No	821	92.9
	Yes	63	7.1

59b. In the *past 12 months*, has a doctor, nurse or other health care or mental health worker told you that you had:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Any other mental condition	No	840	94.2
	Yes	34	5.8

60a. In the *past 12 months*, have you taken prescription medications for:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Depression	No	832	91.8
	Yes	57	8.2

60b. In the *past 12 months*, have you taken prescription medications for:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Any other mental condition	No	837	93.2
	Yes	41	6.5

61a. In the past 12 months, have you seen a counselor, therapist or other mental health worker about:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Depression	No	855	95.7
	Yes	37	4.3

61b. In the past 12 months, have you seen a counselor, therapist or other mental health worker about:

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Any other mental condition	No	851	95.0
	Yes	32	4.9

Developmental Screening

- 24a. **During the *past 12 months*, did your child's doctor, nurse or other health care worker ask you to fill out a questionnaire about your child's development?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	417	49.8
Yes	377	49.9

- 24b. **Did the development questionnaire ask about your concerns or observations about how your child *talks or makes speech sounds*?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	167	27.3
Yes	354	71.9

- 24c. **Did the development questionnaire ask about your concerns or observations about how your child *interacts with you and others*?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	174	28.6
Yes	349	71.3

- 24d. **Did the doctor, nurse, or health care worker talk with you about your answers to the development questionnaire?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	217	35.6
Yes	309	64.1

Food Security

64. In the *past 12 months*, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money to buy food?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	823	92.0
Yes	67	8.0

Income

77.

What is your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your spouse's or partner's income and any other income you may have received.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Less than \$10,000	137	16.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	6.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	6.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	10.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	101	11.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83	11.0
\$50,000 to \$69,999	77	10.9
\$70,000 or more	206	23.5

78. **How many people, including yourself, depend on this income?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
1	8	0.4
2	66	7.2
3	249	26.9
4	306	38.1
5	155	17.6
6	51	5.9
7	26	2.8
8	7	0.7
9	5	0.3

Insurance Coverage

15. **Is your 2-year-old currently covered by any of these health insurance plans?**
Check all that apply.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Health insurance from your job or the job of your spouse, partner, or parents	285	35.5
Health insurance that you or someone else pays for (not from a job)	28	4.0
Oregon Health Plan (OHP), Medicaid or SCHIP	272	31.1
TRICARE or other military health care	7	0.9
Indian Health Services	13	0.3
Other sources	12	0.8
My 2-year-old does not have any health insurance right now	28	3.6

16. **Since he or she was born, has there ever been a time when your 2-year-old did not have medical insurance?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	852	94.9
Yes	42	4.9

50. **Are you currently covered by any of these health insurance plans? *Check all that apply.***

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Health insurance from your job or the job of your spouse, partner or parents	315	43.5
Health insurance that you or someone else pays for (not from a job)	30	4.4
Oregon Health Plan (OHP), Medicaid or SCHIP	123	16.1
TRICARE or other military health care	6	0.9
Indian Health Service	18	0.4
Other Sources(s)	12	0.8
I do not have any health insurance right now	214	20.9

Intimate Partner Violence

65. In the past 12 months, did an intimate partner (current or former husband, boyfriend, girlfriend or date) do any of the following to you? For each item, circle **Y** (Yes) if it happened to you or circle **N** (No) if it did not.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
65a.	Yelled and screamed at you, threatened you or made you feel unsafe	No	844
		Yes	39
		Teen survey	4
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
65b.	Tried to limit your contact with family or friends	No	865
		Yes	13
		Teen survey	4
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
65c.	Prevented you from knowing about or having access to your shared income, even when you asked	No	868
		Yes	13
		Teen survey	4
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
65d.	Pushed, hit, slapped, kicked, choked or physically hurt you in any other way	No	866
		Yes	19
		Teen survey	4

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
65e.	Had sex with you against your will or without your consent	No	879	98.6
		Yes	5	0.5
		Teen survey	4	0.8

Maternal Health

- 51. During any of your health care visits in the *past 12 months*, did a doctor, nurse or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below?** Please count only discussions, not reading materials or videos. For each item, circle **Y** (yes) if someone talked with you about it, circle **N** (No) if no one talked with your about it or if it did not apply to you.

Did they...?

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Ask if you smoked	No	424	46.5
	Yes	452	53.2
Advise you to quit smoking	No	730	87.9
	Yes	101	11.7
Offer you help on how to quit smoking	No	736	89.3
	Yes	90	10.5
Talk about physical abuse to women by their partners	No	652	76.4
	Yes	214	23.5

- 52a. During your pregnancy with your 2-year-old, did a doctor, nurse or other health care worker tell you that you had diabetes (sugar diabetes)?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	819	92.3
Yes	74	7.3

- 52b. In the *past two years* have you had your blood sugar tested?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	65	49.8
Yes	59	47.2

- 66. Have you been pregnant *since your 2-year-old was born*? (If you are currently pregnant count, this pregnancy too.)**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	722	79.8
Yes	166	20.2

- 71. How many times *per week* do you take a multivitamin? These are pills that contain many different vitamins and minerals.**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I don't take a multivitamin at all	399	42.2
1 to 3 times a week	126	11.7
4 to 6 times a week	90	11.4
Every day of the week	274	34.7

Maternity Leave

68. Were you employed during any of the *last three months* of your most recent pregnancy?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	592	61.9
Yes	291	38.1

69a. Did your job offer maternity leave? Maternity leave is when you can get time off to care for your baby and return to your job.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	154	33.4
Yes	233	66.5

69b. What type of maternity leave did your job offer? Maternity leave is when you can get time off to care for your baby and return to your job.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
<i>Fully paid</i> maternity leave	54	16.2
<i>Partially paid</i> maternity leave	77	22.4
<i>Unpaid</i> maternity leave	174	59.1

70. How old was your baby when you first returned to work?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
1-5 weeks	43	10.4
6-10 weeks	87	22.5
11-15 weeks	113	33.4
16-20 weeks	26	6.5
21-25 weeks	10	3.3
26-30 weeks	22	6.3
>30 weeks	26	5.6
Mother did not return to work	38	11.8

Oral Health

32. Has your 2-year-old ever been to a dentist or dental clinic?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	667	74.3
Yes	223	25.7

33. What are the reasons your 2-year-old has not been to a dentist or dental clinic?

For each item, circle **T** (True) if it was a reason you didn't get dental care for your child or circle **F** (False) if it was not a reason or if something does not apply to you.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
33a. I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	True	50	8.5
	False	474	91.5

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
33b. I didn't have enough money or dental insurance to pay for the visit	True	38	9.1
	False	486	90.9

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
33c. I had no transportation to get to the dentist's office	True	23	4.0
	False	501	96.0

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
33d. I couldn't take time off for work or school	True	35	5.5
	False	490	94.5

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33e.	I couldn't find a dentist who would see my child	True	51	8.9
		False	471	90.9

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33f.	A health care or dental care provider told me my child was too young to see a dentist	True	132	26.3
		False	390	76.3

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33g.	I didn't know my child needed to go to a dentist	True	161	32.8
		False	359	67.1

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33h.	I had no one to take care of my other children	True	22	4.6
		False	496	95.4

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
33i.	Any other problem getting dental care?	Yes	143	27.4
		No	387	72.6

34. Does your 2-year-old take a multivitamin with fluoride, fluoride drops or fluoride tablets?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	583	62.1
Yes	298	37.2

Physical Activity

72a.

In a typical week, how many days do you get at least 30 minutes of moderate physical activity or exercise? For example, bicycling, gardening, mowing or raking, walking briskly on level surface doubles tennis, golf without a cart or other similar activities.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/week	100	8.2
1 days/weeks	85	8.2
2 days/weeks	90	10.8
3 days/weeks	166	16.7
4 days/weeks	126	15.5
5 days/weeks	134	15.9
6 days/weeks	37	4.8
7 days/weeks	150	19.5

72b.

In a typical week, how many days do you get at least 20 minutes of vigorous physical activity or exercise? For example, climbing stairs or hills, brisk cycling up hills, jogging, hiking swimming laps singles tennis, water aerobics, downhill or cross-country skiing or other similar activities.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/week	334	34.6
1 days/weeks	110	12.4
2 days/weeks	120	13.0
3 days/weeks	106	13.2
4 days/weeks	62	6.1
5 days/weeks	67	6.9
6 days/weeks	20	3.3
7 days/weeks	65	9.7

Pregnancy Intendedness

67. Thinking back to *just before* your most recent pregnancy, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	26	8.3
I wanted to be pregnant later	67	31.3
I wanted to be pregnant then	116	49.9
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	26	10.4

Read To Child

41. **How many days in a *typical week* do you, or someone else in your household, read a book or story to your 2-year-old?**
Circle the number of days.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0 days/weeks	15	1.0
1 days/weeks	23	2.0
2 days/weeks	46	3.5
3 days/weeks	93	9.7
4 days/weeks	81	9.3
5 days/weeks	118	14.2
6 days/weeks	50	4.1
7 days/weeks	465	55.5

Screen Time

38. In a *typical day*, how much time does your 2-year-old spend watching TV or videos? Check one answer.

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
None	105	12.7
Less than 2 hours	581	67.2
2 hours or more	203	20.0

39. What do you think about the amount of TV or videos your 2-year-old watches?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
Doesn't watch enough TV	90	8.6
Watches the right amount of TV	595	68.7
Watches too much TV	198	22.1

40. Is there a TV in the room where your 2-year-old sleeps?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	767	86.2
Yes	125	13.7

Social Services

76. In the *past 12 months*, have you or your 2-year-old needed or received any of the following?

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76a.	Food stamps or money to buy food	Didn't need it	413	51.4
		Needed it, didn't get it	58	6.3
		Needed it, got it	403	42.1
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76b.	Other financial assistance (like welfare, TANF, subsidized rent, etc.)	Didn't need it	646	75.8
		Needed it, didn't get it	104	10.7
		Needed it, got it	116	13.3
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76c.	Help with an alcohol or drug problem	Didn't need it	856	98.0
		Needed it, didn't get it	14	1.6
		Needed it, got it	7	0.4
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76d.	Help to stop smoking	Didn't need it	827	94.1
		Needed it, didn't get it	38	4.6
		Needed it, got it	12	1.2
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76e.	Help with transportation	Didn't need it	763	85.7
		Needed it, didn't get it	45	4.9
		Needed it, got it	70	9.4

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76f.	Help paying for education or job training	Didn't need it	742	85.1
		Needed it, didn't get it	63	6.3
		Needed it, got it	69	8.4
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76g.	Help with a family violence problem	Didn't need it	837	95.5
		Needed it, didn't get it	18	1.8
		Needed it, got it	21	2.4
		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
76h.	Help or counseling for other family or personal problems	Didn't need it	764	86.4
		Needed it, didn't get it	40	4.6
		Needed it, got it	72	8.9

Social Support

63. For each of the following items, circle Y (Yes) if it describes your current situation or circle N (No) if it does not.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
63a.	You have someone who would loan you money for food or bills if you needed it	No 420	40.5
		Yes 464	59.2

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
63b.	You have someone who would help you if you were sick and needed to be in bed	No 377	35.1
		Yes 511	64.9

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
63c.	You have someone who would take you to the clinics or doctor's office if you needed a ride	No 333	32.0
		Yes 558	68.0

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
63d.	You have someone you can count on to listen to you when you need to talk	No 331	30.7
		Yes 559	69.0

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
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63e.	You have someone who shows you love and affection other than your child	No	329	31.4
		Yes	561	68.6

Special Healthcare Needs

25a. Did your child's doctor, nurse or health care worker refer you to Early Intervention Services to check on your child's development?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	470	90.2
Yes	53	9.8

25b. Did someone in the doctor's office make an appointment for your child with Early Intervention Services?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	66	71.8
Yes	29	28.2

27. Does your 2-year-old currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor (other than vitamins)?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	820	92.7
Yes	71	7.3

**27a. Does your 2-year-old currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor (other than vitamins)?
Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	64	54.3
Yes	39	45.7

27b. Does your 2-year-old currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor

(other than vitamins)?

Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for *at least* 6 months?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	32	43.5
Yes	33	56.0

28. Does your 2-year-old need or use more medical care, mental health or educational services than is usual for most children of the same age?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	852	95.3
Yes	32	4.7

28a. Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	39	60.1
Yes	22	39.9

28b. Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for *at least* 6 months?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	24	39.9
Yes	20	50.5

29. Is your 2-year-old limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do

the things most children of the same age can do?

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	874	98.2
Yes	21	1.8

- 29a. **Is your 2-year-old limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do?
Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	30	63.9
Yes	10	36.1

- 29b. **Is your 2-year-old limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do?
Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	10	37.1
Yes	10	62.9

30. **Does your 2-year-old need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	857	96.8
Yes	31	3.2

- 30a. Does your 2-year-old need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy?
Is this because of ANY medical, behavioral or other health condition?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	40	67.0
Yes	15	28.5

- 30b. Does your 2-year-old need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy?
Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	11	29.2
Yes	14	62.8

- 31. Does your 2-year-old have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	879	99.0
Yes	11	1.0

- 31a. Does your 2-year-old have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling?
Has this problem lasted or is it expected to last for at least 6 months?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	17	76.3
Yes	7	23.7

Tobacco

43. **About how many hours a day, on average, is your 2-year-old in the same room with someone who is smoking?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
0	862	96.0
<1	25	3.7
≥1	1	0.3

53. **Have you smoked any cigarettes in the *past two years*?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	795	86.3
Yes	95	13.7

54. **How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day *now*?**
(A pack has 20 cigarettes.)

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
21 to 40 cigarettes	2	0.3
11 to 20 cigarettes	12	8.8
6 to 10 cigarettes	38	25.8
1 to 5 cigarettes	54	34.4
Less than 1 cigarette	11	5.5
None (0 cigarettes)	40	25.0

55. **Not including yourself, is there anyone in your household who smokes cigarettes, cigars or pipes?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	813	88.2
Yes	79	11.8

Stress

- 62.** This question is about things that may have happened to you in the *past 12 months*. For each item, circle **Y** (Yes) if it happened to you or circle **N** (No) if it did not.

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62a.	A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital	No	707	76.9
		Yes	185	23.0

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62b.	I was very sick	No	817	90.6
		Yes	73	9.4

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62c.	I got separated or divorced from my spouse or partner	No	854	95.4
		Yes	39	4.6

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62d.	I moved to a new address	No	748	83.2
		Yes	143	16.8

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62e.	I was homeless	No	875	98.3
		Yes	13	1.5

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62f.	My spouse or partner lost his or her job	No	808	93.0
		Yes	77	6.8

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62g.	I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working	No	853	95.8
		Yes	37	4.2

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62h.	I argued with my spouse or partner more than usual	No	741	82.5
		Yes	148	17.5

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62i.	I had a lot of bills I couldn't pay	No	750	83.2
		Yes	139	16.8

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62j.	I was in a physical fight	No	881	99.3
		Yes	9	0.7

		Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)	
62k.	Someone very close to me had a bad problem with drinking and drugs	No	831	92.5
		Yes	61	7.5

62l.	My spouse or partner or I went to jail	No	873	98.8
		Yes	17	1.2
			Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
62m.	Someone very close to me died	No	776	92.5
		Yes	116	7.5

WIC

14. **Has your 2-year-old *ever* been on WIC (the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children)?**

	Frequency (Unweighted)	Percent (Weighted)
No	300	37.6
Yes, on WIC now	405	41.3
Yes, but no longer on WIC	191	20.6